

Semana 10: Multinacionales

Firmas y Comercio Internacional

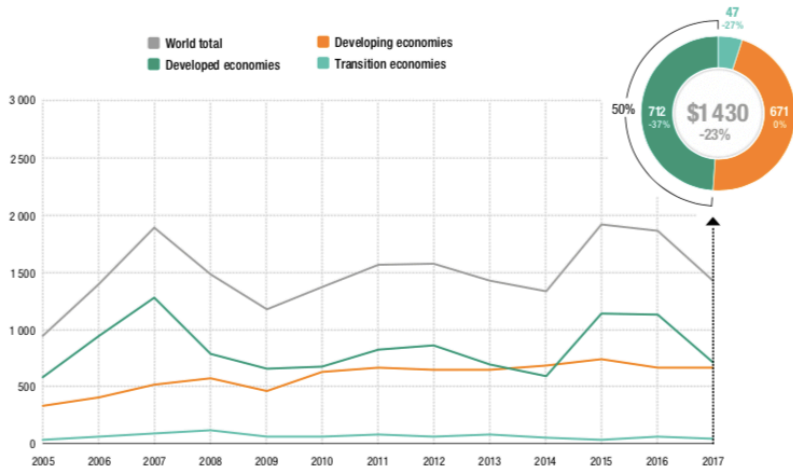
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Evolución de los flujos de IED entrantes (FDI)

Figure I.1. | FDI inflows, global and by group of economies, 2005–2017 (Billions of dollars and per cent)

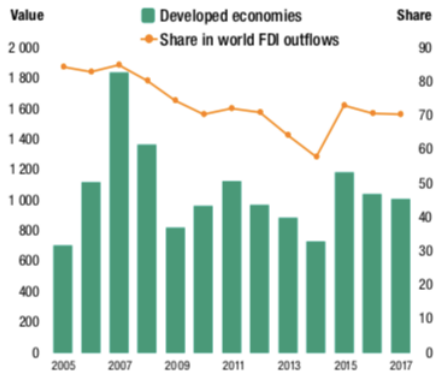


Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

Source: UNCTAD WIR

Evolución de los flujos de IED salientes (FDI)

Figure I.5. **Developed economies: FDI outflows and their share in total world outflows, 2005–2017** (Billions of dollars and per cent)

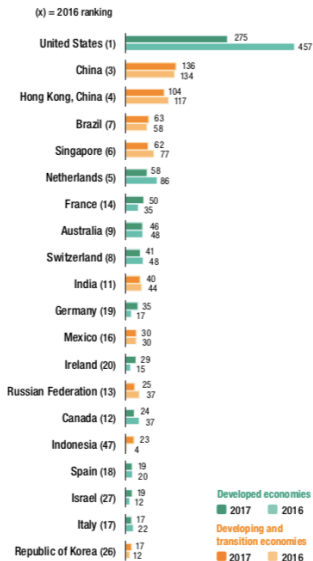


Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

Source: UNCTAD WIR

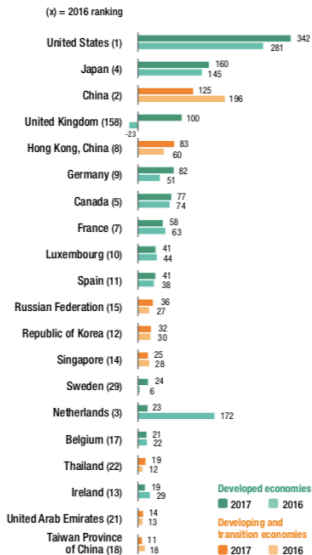
Flujos de IED entrantes (FDI) por países receptores

Figure I.3. FDI inflows, top 20 host economies, 2016 and 2017 (Billions of dollars)



Flujos de IED salientes (FDI) por países emisores

Figure I.6. FDI outflows, top 20 home economies, 2016 and 2017 (Billions of dollars)



Importancia de las Multinacionales

Table I.6.

Selected indicators of FDI and international production, 2017 and selected years

Item	Value at current prices (Billions of dollars)				
	1990	2005–2007 (pre-crisis average)	2015	2016	2017
FDI inflows	205	1 415	1 921	1 868	1 430
FDI outflows	244	1 452	1 622	1 473	1 430
FDI inward stock	2 196	14 487	25 665	27 663	31 524
FDI outward stock	2 255	15 188	25 514	26 826	30 838
Income on inward FDI ^a	82	1 027	1 461	1 564	1 581
Rate of return on inward FDI ^a	5.4	9.2	6.8	7.0	6.7
Income on outward FDI ^a	128	1 101	1 394	1 387	1 553
Rate of return on outward FDI ^a	7.8	9.5	6.1	5.8	6.2
Net cross-border M&As	98	729	735	887	694
Sales of foreign affiliates	6 755	24 217	27 559	29 057 ^c	30 823 ^c
Value added (product) of foreign affiliates	1 264	5 264	6 457	6 950 ^c	7 317 ^c
Total assets of foreign affiliates	5 871	54 791	94 781	98 758 ^c	103 429 ^c
Employment by foreign affiliates (thousands)	27 034	57 392	69 683	71 157 ^c	73 209 ^c
<i>Memorandum</i>					
GDP ^d	23 433	52 383	74 407	75 463	79 841
Gross fixed capital formation ^d	5 812	12 426	18 561	18 616	19 764
Royalties and licence fee receipts	31	174	299	312	333
Exports of goods and services ^d	4 414	14 957	20 953	20 555	22 558

Source: UNCTAD.

Source: UNCTAD WIR